

Sedimentological analysis of marine deposits off the Bagnoli-Coroglio Site of National Interest (SNI), Pozzuoli (Napoli) Bay

Flavia Molisso ¹, Mauro Caccavale^{1,2}, Monica Capodanno ¹, Costantino Di Gregorio ¹, Mauro Gilardi ¹, Antimo Guarino ¹, Elvira Oliveri ³, Stella Tamburrino ¹, Marco Sacchi

1 Istituto per le Scienze Marine (ISMAR), Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche (CNR), Calata Porta di Massa, 80133 Napoli, Italy

2 Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia (INGV), Osservatorio Vesuviano, via Diocleziano 328, 80124, Napoli, Italy

3 Istituto per lo studio degli impatti Antropici e Sostenibilità in ambiente marino (IAS), via del Mare n. 3 - 91021 Torretta Granitola (TP), Italy

Flavia Molisso is Technologist at ISMAR-CNR, Napoli. She has experience in sedimentology of siliciclastic rocks and facies analysis of sedimentary environments (ORCID-0000-0003-1724-9008).

Mauro Caccavale is Researcher at ISMAR-CNR, Napoli. He has experience in database and GIS (ORCID-0000-0003-4389-9370).

Monica Capodanno is Technician at ISMAR-CNR, Napoli. She has experience in sedimentology lab with processing and elaboration data, and on photographic acquisition of rocks and marine sediments

Costantino di Gregorio is Technician at ISMAR-CNR, Napoli. He has experience in acquisition of side scan sonar data, processing and sampling of marine sediments

Mauro Gilardi is Technician at ISMAR-CNR, Napoli. He has experience in sedimentology lab with processing and acquisition of raw data

Antimo Guarino is Technician at ISMAR-CNR, Napoli. His expertise is related to sedimentological and stratigraphic descriptions of the seafloor samples.

Elvira Oliveri is Researcher at IAS-CNR. Her research is focused on biogeochemistry cycles in marine environments (ORCID-0000-0002-9483-4481)

Stella Tamburrino is Researcher at the ISMAR-CNR, Napoli. Her research focuses on volcanic products and environmental studies (geochemistry) (ORCID-0000-0002-8330-8590).

Marco Sacchi is Researcher at ISMAR-CNR, Napoli. His research work has focused on sedimentology of siliciclastic-volcanic environments, with a special interest in seismic and sequence stratigraphy of marine and continental strata (ORCID-0000-0003-2386-1156).

Key words: Sedimentology; Sea sediment contamination; Brownfield site; Bagnoli ; Pozzuoli Bay; Tyrrhenian Sea

35

Abstract

We present the results of a sedimentological and mineralogical study conducted on 305 marine sediment samples (32 seafloor grab samples and 273 subseafloor samples from 91 vibrocores) collected in the marine area of the eastern Pozzuoli Bay, offshore the area of Bagnoli, that has been the site of heavy industrial activity for more than a century.

The coastal (onland-offshore) area of Bagnoli–Coroglio has been recognized as a contaminated Site of National Interest (SNI) by the Italian Ministry of the Environment (2000-2001) and since then it has been the subject of a series of environmental studies that have documented a severe contamination of soils onland and marine sediments offshore.

Based on the outcomes of the sedimentological classification discussed in this study we have constructed a series of thematic maps illustrating the areal distribution of the sedimentary facies at different stratigraphic levels. Our interpretation provides a support in reconstructing the complex set of environmental changes that have affected the offshore of the eastern Pozzuoli Bay prior to and after the termination of the industrial activity of the Bagnoli brownfield.

50

51

Introduction

53

In many countries the health risk assessment for population living in highly industrialized coastal areas is a matter of current debate and study, having these areas a severe environmental impact on natural habitats.

Industrial activity near the coast, invariably play an important role in transferring pollutants both into the water column and marine sediments. Seafloor deposits, especially their fine-grained fraction ultimately act as a reservoir for chemical waste, mainly represented by heavy metals and

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

60 organic pollutants. Contaminants may be eventually recycled through chemical or biological
61 processes, and should be therefore monitored for environmental quality assessment [1,2,3,4,5].

62 Bagnoli-Coroglio, is an urban district located on the eastern coast of the Pozzuoli (Naples) Bay
63 (Tyrrhenian Sea, Italy), within the active volcanic area of Campi Flegrei. During the last century,
64 the coastal plain between the town of Bagnoli and Nisida Island has been the site of heavy
65 industrialization (steel production, concrete production, asbestos materials manufacturing). From
66 1990 to 2000 all the industrial activities in the area were terminated, and the Bagnoli brownfield
67 district including the adjacent marine sector, was classified as Site of National Interest (SNI) by the
68 Italian Ministry of the Environment (2000-2001) (Fig.1). Since then, the coastal area of Bagnoli has
69 been the subject of a series of studies that have documented the occurrence of contaminants,
70 including toxic metals (high concentrations of Cu, Co, Cr, Pb, Zn and Ni, notable Zn mobility), and
71 organic substances (POP, or PAH , PCB and OCP) present both in the soil and in the sea sediments
72 of the Gulf of Pozzuoli [6,7,8,9,10,11,12,5,13]

73 Due to the volcanic nature of rocks forming the landscape and seafloor bedrock of the Campi
74 Flegrei-Pozzuoli Bay area, both the coastal plain and inner shelf of Bagnoli area are characterized
75 by mixed siliciclastic-volcaniclastic depositional systems, where volcaniclasts often constitute the
76 main source of marine sediments (see also Sacchi et al., this volume).

77 The ILVA steel plant has been undoubtedly the most important factory of the Bagnoli industrial
78 district (Fig. 1). From the beginning of its activity, in 1910, the steelworks made extensive use of
79 coal, iron ores and limestone as raw materials. The industrial activity in addition resulted in the
80 development of an enhanced naval activity in the area.

81 The Bagnoli industrial district had a notable impact also on the coastal morphology and on the local
82 marine hydrodynamics due to the construction of two piers in front of the ILVA (1920), and the
83 bridging between Nisida Island and the mainland (1935). Further modifications of the natural
84 landscape were represented by the seaward extension of the coastline by the partial infilling
85 between the two piers (1962-1964), realized with waste material from the industrial area, and the

1
2
3 86 artificial enlargement of the beaches of Coroglio and Bagnoli. All these morphological changes
4
5 87 have severely influenced the coastal marine habitats and depositional processes within the inner
6
7
8 88 shelf of the Pozzuoli Bay.

9
10 89 The aim of this study is to analyze and discuss an updated sedimentological dataset (grain size,
11
12 90 mineralogy and facies analysis) from sediment samples acquired off the Bagnoli-Coroglio SNI
13
14 91 within the frame of the Research Project ABBaCO (Pilot experiments for the environmental
15
16 92 restoration and balneability of the Bagnoli-Coroglio coastal area), for the development of new
17
18 93 approaches towards the remediation of the contaminated areas and restoration of marine habitats.
19
20
21
22 94

23 24 95 **Sampling and analytical methods**

25
26 96
27
28 97 The data set analyzed in this study consists of 32 seafloor sediment samples collected by Van Veen
29
30 98 grab (May 2017) and 273 subseafloor samples collected from 91 boreholes using a 6-m-long vibro-
31
32 99 corer with 10 cm inner diameter (November 2017), for a total of 305 sediment samples covering the
33
34 100 study area. Sampling operations and the subsequent sets of laboratory analysis were conducted
35
36 101 following the directives of the national program for the assessment of marine pollution of highly
37
38 102 contaminated Italian coastal areas (D.L. 152/06), defined as Sites of National interest (SNI). A
39
40 103 differential global positioning system was used locate each sampling station (Fig 1).
41
42
43

44 104 Laboratory sampling and sediment pre-treatment were realized according with SNI procedure (DM
45
46 105 7/7/2008, par. 7) that establishes a sampling resolution of 50 cm-thick stratigraphic intervals for
47
48 106 sediment cores longer than 2 m beneath the seafloor (bsf). In our case, up to 6 sub-samples have
49
50 107 been taken for each core whenever possible (0-50 cm, 50-100 cm, 100-150 cm, 150-200 cm, 200-
51
52 108 300 cm, 300-400 cm). Each sample was homogenized and, in this way, regarded as representative
53
54 109 of the entire interval, sampled and stored at 4 °C. For the grain-size analysis the sediment samples
55
56 110 were prepared following the method of Romano and Gabellini [14]. All samples were successively
57
58 111 treated with a hydrogen peroxide solution, then washed with distilled water, dried at 40°C and
59
60

1
2
3 112 weighed. In order to separate the sandy fraction from the sediment bulk, samples was wet-sieved
4
5 113 using a sieve 63 μm , and then the coarser fraction ($> 63 \mu\text{m}$) was further separated into grain-size
6
7
8 114 components by sieving at 0.5 phi intervals (ASTM series sieves with meshes ranging from -2 to $+4$
9
10 115 phi). The pelitic fraction ($< 63 \mu\text{m}$) was instead analyzed using a laser particle sizer (Helos/Quixel
11
12
13 116 Sympatec). Grain-size statistics (Mean size, Sorting, Skewness and Kurtosis) was calculated using
14
15 117 the method outlined in Folk and Ward [15]. Sediment types were determined according to the
16
17 118 classification of Nota [16] that provides an appropriate representation of the sediment textures
18
19
20 119 variability, as a function of the depositional environments [17,18,19]. Microscope observation was
21
22 120 conducted on the coarse fraction of all sieved samples in order to recognize the principal
23
24 121 constituents (Fig 2) and detect the occurrence of anthropogenic elements.

25
26 122 A selected number of 25 sediment samples (9 Van Veen grab samples along with 16 samples
27
28
29 123 collected from 5 sediment cores at various depths) were also processed for mineralogical analysis.
30
31 124 Samples were previously dried at 80 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, powered with the Mocronisinf Mill (Mc Crone) and with
32
33 125 the addition of $\alpha\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ as internal standard, were characterized by X-ray diffraction (XRPD) using
34
35
36 126 a Panalytical X'Pert diffractometer. The instrumental operative conditions were: $\text{CuK}\alpha$ radiation at
37
38 127 40 kV and 40 mA, $3\text{--}70^{\circ}$ 2θ range, step scan 0.02° , time 60 s/step with the use of the Topas 5.0
39
40 128 (Bruker) software package. The bulk sample (superficial sediment) mineralogy, instead, was
41
42
43 129 investigated on dried ($T= 50 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$) and powered samples by X-ray diffraction (XRD) using a D8
44
45 130 Advance (Bruker), equipped with Sol-X energy dispersive detector, $\text{Cu-K}\alpha$ radiation and scanning
46
47
48 131 speed of $2 \text{ }^{\circ}/\text{min}$. The semi-quantitative analysis of minerals was performed according to
49
50 132 methods and data reported by Schultz [20] and Barahona et al. [21]. The results of mineralogical
51
52 133 analysis are summarized in Tab 1. of supplementary materials.

53
54 134

56 135 **Results**

57
58
59 13660
137 Sedimentological analysis

1
2
3 138 The marine sediment samples are mostly characterized by a conspicuous sandy fraction consisting
4
5 139 predominantly of lithoclasts, mainly of volcanic origin (pumice, scoriae, glass shards, minerals),
6
7
8 140 and subordinately of bioclasts (shells and fragments of bivalves and gastropods, bryozoans,
9
10 141 echinoderms, sponge spicules, fragments of rhodoliths, foraminifera). A number of samples
11
12 142 collected in the shoreface area of the Bagnoli SNI, close to the piers, contain a significant
13
14
15 143 component of anthropic origin, including coal fragments and dark scoriae with oxidation patina,
16
17 144 metal fragments, sometimes even in spheres, yellowish glass blisters, dark granules with slag-like
18
19 145 appearance, cemented clast aggregates of different nature, and tarred aggregates (tar lumps and/or
20
21
22 146 tar-coated lithoclasts). Other samples are characterized by the significant occurrence of plant
23
24 147 remains, mostly represented by *Posidonia oceanica*.

25
26 148 Based on the facies analysis of sediments and sampling methods, we can recognize four main areas
27
28
29 149 characterized by relatively homogeneous facies associations (Fig.1).

30 31 150 32 33 151 *Area 1 (NW)*

34
35 152 The area corresponds to the waterfront between Rione Terra and Bagnoli where seafloor samples
36
37
38 153 have been collected with Van Veen grab. In the shoreface area, from -5 to -15 m, the sediment is
39
40 154 predominantly composed of moderately sorted, coarse to medium sand with lithoclasts and
41
42 155 bioclasts, with subordinate gravel (15-19%) (stations 100 and 101) (Fig 2-a). Mean size (Mz) is
43
44
45 156 from -0.07 to 2.82 phi (from very coarse to fine sand). Skewness and kurtosis values range from -
46
47 157 0.25 to 0.28 phi (from coarse skewed to near symmetrical), indicating a coarse component in the
48
49 158 distribution, and 0.79 to 0.36 phi (from platycurtic to leptocurtic, respectively).

50
51 159 From -15 to -40 m water depth, the deposits are characterized by very fine pelitic sand with
52
53
54 160 lithoclasts and bioclasts, with mean size from 3.66 to 1.93 phi. At that depths the sediments are
55
56 161 poorly sorted and the value of skewness and kurtosis shows coarse to fine tail. Station 107 has 55%
57
58 162 of gravel fraction mainly composed of rounded pumice, lithoclasts and bioclasts, and is characterized
59
60
163 by the occurrence of tarred aggregates (Fig 2-b). Statistic parameters indicate a fine tail.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189*Area 2 (SW)*

This area represents the distal offshore sector from -40 to -110 m water depth. The sediments collected in this area by Van Veen grab are represented by pelitic sand with lithics and very rare bioclasts, in the vicinity of coast, whereas sandy pelite characterizes the distal part of the sector, down to 100 m water depth. Silt content ranges from 32% to 70%, while the clayey percentage is from 7 % to 26%. The sandy fraction is made of very fine lithoclastic sand with a minor bioclastic component. Samples display very poorly sorted sand and fine to very fine-skewed and mesokurtic to leptokurtic trend, with a fine tail. Mean size value range from 4.26 to 6.47 phi. All samples yield anthropic components with the exception of the northernmost stations of the sector (from 111 to 115).

Area 3 (SE)

The area is located between Nisida Island and Punta di Trentaremi, from -5 to -60 m depth and includes 6 samples collected with Van Veen grab. The sediment mainly consists of moderately sorted, coarse and very coarse sand with lithoclasts and bioclasts. Station 123 is characterized by gravelly sand, where gravel represents 18%. The bioclastic fraction is generally abundant and in stations 120 and 123 it also includes fragments of rhodoliths. Mean size ranges from 0 to 1.21 phi. The sediment texture can be described as coarse-skewed to near-symmetrical and mesokurtic.

Area 4 (NE)

The area corresponds to the Bagnoli offshore. It is characterized by the highest density of sampling stations, where marine sediment samples have been collected using a vibrocorer. Area 4 can be subdivided into three sectors, namely: a) Northern sector (between the northern pier and Bagnoli); b) Central sector (between the two piers) and c) Southern sector (between the southern pier and Nisida)

1
2
3 190 a) Northeastern sector: the area extends between the Bagnoli beach (Arenile) and the northern pier,
4
5
6 191 from - 2 to - 30 m water depth. The uppermost interval (0-50 cm) of the core samples is mostly
7
8 192 represented by poorly to moderately sorted, medium to very fine sand with lithoclasts and rare
9
10 193 bioclasts. Samples collected in the vicinity of the northern pier include a slight pelitic fraction.
11
12 194 Mean size values range from 1.09 to 3.98 phi. Grain size distribution is nearly symmetrical to
13
14
15 195 negatively or positively skewed, and mesokurtic to leptokurtic. The average grain size of the marine
16
17 196 deposits generally increases down in the cored sections. For instance, samples from the interval 50-
18
19 197 100 cm (e.g. stations 4, 7 and 17) display a Mz from 0.81 to 1.57 phi, negative skewness and a
20
21
22 198 coarse tail. Sediments sampled from the stratigraphic interval 100-150 cm (e.g. stations 15, 12, 19)
23
24 199 are characterized by Mz from 0.95 to 2.17 phi and negative skewness. Samples from interval 150-
25
26 200 200 cm in more distal areas (e.g. stations 25, 38) show a mean size around 2 phi.

27
28 201 Anthropogenic material commonly occurs within the surficial interval (0-50 cm) in all the stations
29
30 202 close to the northern pier (Fig 2-c,d) and in stations 1 and 2 off Bagnoli beach. The deposits are
31
32
33 203 poorly sorted (Mz values range from 1 to 3.3 phi) and include constituents of anthropic origin
34
35 204 generally represented by tarred aggregates and coal fragments. Moreover, in the immediate vicinity
36
37
38 205 of the pier, samples also yield dark slag with oxidized patinas and metallic spheres, bulky glass, and
39
40 206 metallic granules. At coring stations 23, 25 and 27 the anthropic component is present down to the
41
42 207 stratigraphic interval 100-150 cm.

43
44 208 b) Central sector: It extends between the two piers, from -4 to - 50 m water depth. Samples from the
45
46
47 209 uppermost interval (0-50 cm) of the cored sediments, up to a water depth of -10 m, are made of
48
49 210 moderately to very poorly sorted, fine and very fine, slightly silty sand with lithoclasts and rare
50
51 211 bioclasts. Mean grain size values are 2.57 to 5.05 phi. Sediment texture is positively to very
52
53
54 212 positively skewed and leptokurtic to very leptokurtic. A significant component of anthropic origin
55
56 213 constituted by common coal fragments and tar aggregates is also recorded (Fig 2-e). The average
57
58 214 grain size of the deposits generally increases with depth. Samples cored from the stratigraphic
59
60 215 interval 100-150 cm are made up by poorly to moderately sorted, medium and fine sand with

1
2
3 216 lithoclasts and rare bioclasts (Mz: 1.68-2.97 phi; negatively to nearly symmetrical skewed and
4
5 217 leptokurtic).
6
7
8 218 The lowermost stratigraphic interval (200-300 cm) of coring stations 31 and 32 has been selected
9
10 219 for additional sampling of selected sediment layers (samples "200-300 red"), respectively at 258 cm
11
12 220 255cm, prior to the mixing procedure. These samples are composed of slightly silty medium sand
13
14 221 with gravel fraction (4.5 and 8.5%). Main constituents are represented by partly rounded
15
16 222 volcaniclasts, sometimes characterized by an oxidation patina (Fig 2-f).
17
18
19 223 Sediments sampled at coring station located in water depth higher than 20 m are made of very
20
21 224 sandy pelite. Also in this case the average grain size of the deposit tends to increase, along with the
22
23 225 the bioclastic fraction, down in the stratigraphic succession (i.e. from the 100-150 interval) (Fig 2-
24
25 226 g).
26
27
28 227 The anthropic component is present in all the stations of the area (with the exception of stations 60,
29
30 228 61 and 45), and it also occurs at depth within intervals 0-50 cm, 50-100 cm and 100-150 cm, or
31
32 229 even deeper (150-200 cm) at coring stations 42, 43 and 64 bis, in proximity of the northern pier. In
33
34 230 some cases (e.g. interval 50-100 cm of coring station 48), the sediment is almost completely
35
36 231 constituted by coal fragments (Fig 2-h).
37
38
39 232 Stations 84 bis, 77 and 77/bis, sampled only for the 0-50 level, are represented by poorly sorted,
40
41 233 very coarse sand with lithoclasts and bioclasts and anthropic component (almost tarred aggregates)
42
43 234 (gravel% from 22.46 to 15.81; Mz: 0,35-1.23 phi, nearly symmetrical skewed and mesokurtic)
44
45 235 (Fig 2-i).
46
47
48
49 236 c) Southern sector: it corresponds to the marine area from - 1.70 to - 15 m water depth between the
50
51 237 southern pier and Nisida Island. The sediments collected in this sector are only from the uppermost
52
53 238 stratigraphic interval (0-50 cm) and are characterized by medium to fine lithoclastic sand with rare
54
55 239 bioclasts, below the coast (Mz from 1.26 to 3,36 phi, moderately to poorly sorted and from
56
57 240 negatively to symmetrical skewed). At water depths higher than 10 m, seafloor deposits are mainly
58
59 241 represented by fine to very fine pelitic sand with lithoclasts (Mz: 2.5-4 phi, negatively to positively

1
2
3 242 skewed). Stations 85 and 90bis (gravelly fraction respectively 17% and 21%; Mz: 0.8-1.4 phi), are
4
5 243 represented by gravelly bioclasts. Significant occurrence of anthropic component, characterized by
6
7
8 244 tarred aggregates, coal fragments and metal slag, is recorded from stations 62, 63, 70, 80, 85, 90/bis,
9
10 245 94, 95 and 128.
11

12 246
13

14 247 Mineralogical assemblage

15
16
17 248 The analysis of the mineralogical pattern of sand (2–0.2 mm) and clay ($-2.0 \mu\text{m}$) fractions in the
18
19 249 core samples, allowed for the identification of major components represented by feldspar
20
21
22 250 ($7 < \text{sanidine} < 29\%$ and $6 < \text{albite} < 26\%$) and subordinately pyroxene ($3 < x < 12\%$). Mica, chabasite,
23
24 251 quartz, analcime, philipsite, hematite, calcite and halite are also present, in percentage lower than
25
26 252 9%, where halite correspondsto the phase with minimum percentage (max. 2%). Furthermore, in all
27
28
29 253 samples a significant percentage ($15 < x < 59\%$) of amorphous minerals can be recognized,
30
31 254 particularly in core samples 23 and 52.
32

33 255 Samples from cores 33 and 37 show the highest content of sanidine and albite ($24 < x < 29\%$ and $20 <$
34
35 256 $x < 26\%$, respectively). The maximum percentages of pyroxene have been measured in samples
36
37
38 257 from core 37. Very similar percentage value have been detected for mica, chabasite, quartz,
39
40 258 analcime and halite in all core samples. The highest percentage of philipsite is recognised in core
41
42 259 61, whereas calcite mainly occurs in core 52. The superficial interval (0-50 cm) of coring stations
43
44
45 260 37 and 61 yield the highest content of hematite. In all superficial sediments, we have recognised
46
47 261 feldspar ($7 < \text{anorthoclase} < 85\%$) and mica ($3 < x < 74\%$). Plagioclase, dolomite and halite are generally
48
49 262 present with low percentage ($3 < x < 10\%$; $2 < x < 8\%$; $1 < x < 9\%$, respectively). A few samples include
50
51
52 263 kaolinite and calcite, with percentage lower than 22. Clay minerals and quartz have been only
53
54 264 detected in one sample (station 116). Leucite occurs in all samples.
55

56 265
57

58 266 **Summary and conclusion**

59
60 267

1
2
3 268 The results obtained from this sedimentological study provide a support in reconstructing the
4
5 269 complex set of environmental changes that have affected the offshore of the eastern Pozzuoli Bay
6
7
8 270 since the termination of the industrial activity of the Bagnoli brownfield. The characterization of
9
10 271 study samples was obtained using the classification of Nota [16] that provides an adequate
11
12 272 representation of the sediment textures variability, as a function of the depositional environments.
13
14
15 273 The results of sedimentological classification of the deposits has been then utilized to construct a
16
17 274 series of maps, illustrating the areal distribution of the sedimentary facies at different stratigraphic
18
19 275 levels. Particularly, the maps of Fig. 3 summarize the results of textural classification and the
20
21
22 276 information on main constituents obtained of each sampling station, for each stratigraphic interval.
23
24 277 The maps illustrated in Fig. 4 visualize a simplified areal distribution of classification for each
25
26 278 sampled stratigraphic interval.
27
28
29 279 Facies distribution of surficial and subseafloor sediment shows, as a general trend, that sandy
30
31 280 deposits prevail in the shoreface area, whereas the pelitic fraction is more abundant both in the
32
33 281 distal sectors and in the area between the two piers, down to the stratigraphic interval 150-200 cm
34
35 282 (Fig.4).
36
37
38 283 Sandy deposits recovered at depth between the two piers, such as samples 31 and 32 (interval 200-
39
40 284 300red cm), and particularly sample 35 (interval 300-400 cm), likely present the result of significant
41
42 285 sedimentary input deriving from the erosion and/or reworking of palesols and paralic/continental
43
44
45 286 material. We infer that these sandy deposits represent the product of the late-stage filling of the
46
47 287 Bagnoli valley due to a phase of progradation/aggradation of the coastal system (< 2 ka) whereas
48
49 288 the overlying succession of pelitic sediments (from 200-300 cm up to 50 -100 cm) may be partly the
50
51
52 289 result of a subsequent subsidence phase (> 2 ka) and associated marine transgression. The
53
54 290 relatively abundant pelitic fraction of samples from stratigraphic interval 0-200 cm of area 4, may
55
56 291 be also be related to reduced circulation and low-energy conditions caused by the presence of the
57
58 292 two piers and to the bridging between Nisida Island and the mainland (Fig 4).
59
60

1
2
3 293 The anthropic component of the deposit is particularly abundant in samples of area 4 and
4
5 294 subordinately Area 2, from the seafloor down to a depth of 150-200 cm, likely as a result of almost
6
7
8 295 a century of intense industrial activity and associated marine traffic (Fig. 3).
9

10 296 11 12 297 **Acknowledgements** 13 14 15 298

16
17 299 Seafloor grab samples and vibrocore samples analysed in this study have been collected in 2017
18
19
20 300 within the frame of the research project ABBaCo (Environmental Restoration of the Bagnoli-
21
22 301 Coroglio National Site of Interest) coordinated by the SZN Anton Dohrn, Napoli. Sedimentological
23
24 302 analyses have been conducted in the laboratory of ISMAR (formerly IAMC)-CNR, Napoli.
25
26 303 Mineralogical analyses have been carried out at IAS (formerly IAMC)-CNR laboratory, Torretta
27
28
29 304 Granitola (TP) and at DiSTAR Federico II university laboratory, Napoli.
30
31 305 Financial support to this research was provided by the research project ABBaCo (SNZ-CNR
32
33 306 contract n. 2974).
34
35
36 307

37 38 308 **Disclosure statement** 39 40 309

41
42
43 310 No potential conflict of interest was reported by the authors
44
45 311
46

47 312 **References** 48 49 313 50

- 51 314 [1] Li, X., Wai, O.W.H., Li, Y.S., Coles, B.J., Ramsey, M.H., Thrnton, I.2000. Heavy metal
52 315 distribution in sediment profiles of the pearl river estuary, south China. *Appl. Geochem.* 15,
53 316 567–581.
54 317
55 318 [2] Bellucci, L.G., Frignani, M., Paolucci, D., Ravanelli, M., 2002. Distribution of heavy metals
56 319 in sediments of the Venice lagoon: the role of the industrial area. *Sci. Total Environ.* 295,
57 320 35–49.
58 321
59 321
60

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

51

52

53

54

55

56

57

58

59

60

372

- [3] Collier, T.K., Chiang, M.W., Au, D.W., Rainbow, P.S., 2012. Biomarkers currently used in environmental monitoring. In: Amiard-Triquet, C., Rainbow, P.S. (Eds.), *Ecological Biomarkers: Indicators of Ecotoxicological Effects*. CRC Press, Boca Raton, pp. 385–410.
- [4] Trifuoggi M., Donadio C., Mangoni O., Ferrara L., Bolinesi F., Nastro R. A., Stanislao C., Toscalesi M., Di Natale G., Arienzo M., 2017 Distribution and enrichment of trace metals in surface marine sediments in the Gulf of Pozzuoli and off the coast of the brownfield metallurgical site of Ilva of Bagnoli (Campania, Italy). *Mar. Pollut. Bull.*, 124, 502–511.
- [5] Romano E., Bergamin L., Celia Magno M., Pierfranceschi G., Ausili A., 2018. Temporal changes of metal and trace element contamination in marine sediments due to a steel plant: The case study of Bagnoli (Naples, Italy). *Appl. Geochemistry*, 88, 85-94.
- [6] Adamo, P., Arienzo, M., Bianco, M.R., Terribile, F., Violante, P., 2002. Heavy metal of the soils used for stocking raw materials in the former ILVA iron-steel industrial plant of Bagnoli (southern Italy). *Sci. Total Environ.* 295, 17-34
- [7] Romano, E., Ausili, A., Zharova, N., Celia Magno, M., Pavoni, B., Gabellini, M., 2004. Marine sediment contamination of an industrial site at port of Bagnoli, Gulf of Naples, southern Italy. *Mar. Pollut. Bull.* 49, 487-495.
- [8] ICRAM, 2006. Progetto preliminare di bonifica dell'area marina inclusa nella del sito di bonifica di Napoli Bagnoli-Coroglio. Technical report, BoIPr-CA-BA-01.03, p. 116.
- [9] De Vivo, B., Lima, A., 2008. Characterization and remediation of a brownfield site: the Bagnoli case in Italy. In: De Vivo, B., Belkin, H.E., Lima, A. (Eds.), *Environmental Geochemistry: Site Characterization, data Analysis and Case histories*. Elsevier, 355–385.
- [10] Romano, E., Bergamin, L., Ausili, A., Pierfranceschi, G., Maggi, C., Sesta, G., Gabellini, M., 2009. The impact of the Bagnoli industrial site (Naples, Italy) on sea-bottom environment. Chemical and textural features of sediments and the related response of benthic foraminifera. *Mar. Pollut. Bull.* 59 (8-12), 245-256.
- [11] Albanese, S., De Vivo, B., Lima, A., Cicchella, D., Civitillo, D., Cosenza, A., 2010. Geochemical baselines and risk assessment of the Bagnoli brownfield site coastal sea sediments (Naples, Italy). *J. Geochem. Explor.* 105, 19–33
- [12] M., Di Natale, G., Ferrara, L., 2017. Characterization and source apportionment of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (pahs) in the sediments of gulf of Pozzuoli (Campania, Italy). *Mar. Pollut. Bull.* <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2017.07.006>.
- [13] Qu C., Li J., Albanese S., Lima A., Wang M., Sacchi M., Molisso F., De Vivo B., 2018. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in the sediments of the Gulfs of Naples and Salerno, Southern Italy: Status, sources and ecological risk. *Ecotoxicology and environmental safety*, 161, 156-163.
- [14] Romano, E., Gabellini, M., 2001. Analisi delle caratteristiche granulometriche —Sedimenti, scheda 3. In: Cicero, A.M., Di Girolamo, I. (Eds.), *Metodologie Analitiche di Riferimento del Programma di Monitoraggio per il controllo dell'ambiente marino costiero (triennio 2001–2003)*. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio, ICRAM.

- 1
2
3 373
4 374 [15] Folk, R.L. & Ward, W.C., 1957. Brazos river bar: a study in the significance of grain-size
5 375 parameters. *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology*. 27, 3–26
6 376
7 377 [16] Nota D. J. G. 1958. Sediments of western Guiana Shelf. Report of Orinoco shelf expedition,
8 378 2, Veenman & Zones, Wageningen, 98 pp.
9 379 [17] Brambati A., Ciabatti M., Franzutti F., Marabini F., Marocco R. 1984. Distribuzione dei
10 380 sedimenti nel Mar Adriatico: confronto tra le classificazione tessiturali di Shepard e Nota.
11 381 *Mem. Soc. Geol. It.*, 27, 391-392.
12 382 [18] Bellotti P. & Tortora P. 1985. Il delta del Tevere: lineamenti batimetrici, morfologici e
13 383 tessiturali della conoide sommersa e delle aree limitrofe. *Boll. Soc. Geol. It.*, 104, 65-80.
14 384 [19] Bellotti P. & Tortora P. 1985. Il delta del Tevere: lineamenti batimetrici, morfologici e
15 385 tessiturali della conoide sommersa e delle aree limitrofe. *Boll. Soc. Geol. It.*, 104, 65-80.
16 386 [20] Schulz, L.G., 1964. Quantitative interpretation of mineralogical composition from X-ray and
17 387 chemical data. *U.S., Geol. Surv., Profess. Papers*, 391C, p. 28.
18 388 [21] Barahona, E., Huertas, F., Pozzuoli, A., Linares, J., 1982. Mineralogia e genesi dei sedimenti
19 389 della provincia di Granata (*Spagna Petrogr. Acta*, 26). *Miner.*, 61-90.
20 390
21 391
22 392
23 393
24 394
25 395
26 396
27 397
28 398
29 399
30 400
31 401
32 402
33 403
34 404
35 405
36 406
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

Figures

Fig 1. Morphobathymetric map of the Eastern Pozzuoli Bay with location of the Bagnoli-Coroglio Site of National Interest (SNI) and seafloor sampling stations.

Fig 2. Photographic documentation of the coarse fraction of selected samples from the Bagnoli-Coroglio SNI (see text for description): a) Grab station 100, Area 1; b) Grab station 107, Area 1; c) Vibrocore station 21, level 0-50, Area 4-northern sector; d) Vibrocore station 39, level 0-50, Area 4-northern sector; e) Vibrocore station 34, level 0-50, Area 4-central sector; f) Vibrocore station 32, level 200-300 red, Area 4-central sector; g) Vibrocore station 58, level 100-150, Area 4-central sector; h) Vibrocore station 48, level 0-50, Area 4-central sector; i) Vibrocore station 77bis, level 0-50, Area 4-central sector. (1) Tarred aggregate; (2) Coal fragment; (3) Blast furnace slag aggregate.

Fig 3. Synopsis of grain-size and facies analysis of marine sediments for each sampling station at various stratigraphic intervals. a) colour dots indicate sedimentological classification according to Nota [16]; b) gray-scale lozenges indicate the main constituents of the coarse-grained fraction.

Fig4. Sketch maps showing the areal distribution of marine sediment textures within the Bagnoli-Coroglio Site of National Interest (SNI). Sedimentological classification is according to Nota [16].

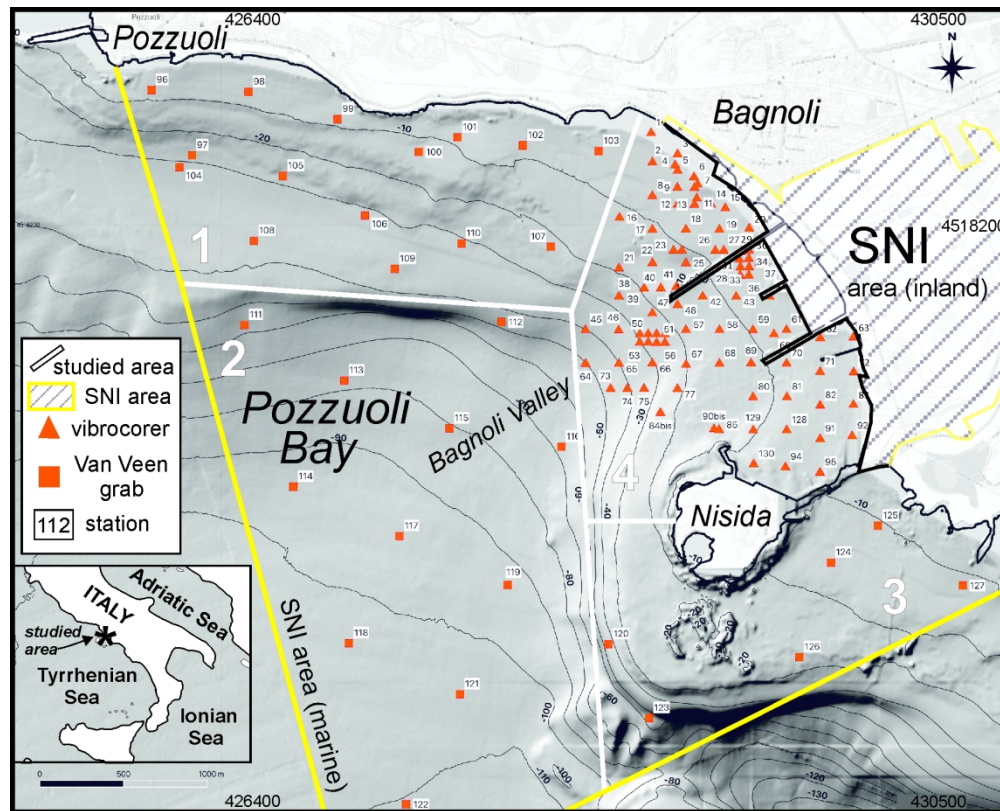


Fig 1. Morphobathymetric map of the Eastern Pozzuoli Bay with location of the Bagnoli-Coroglio Site of National Interest (SNI) and seafloor sampling stations.

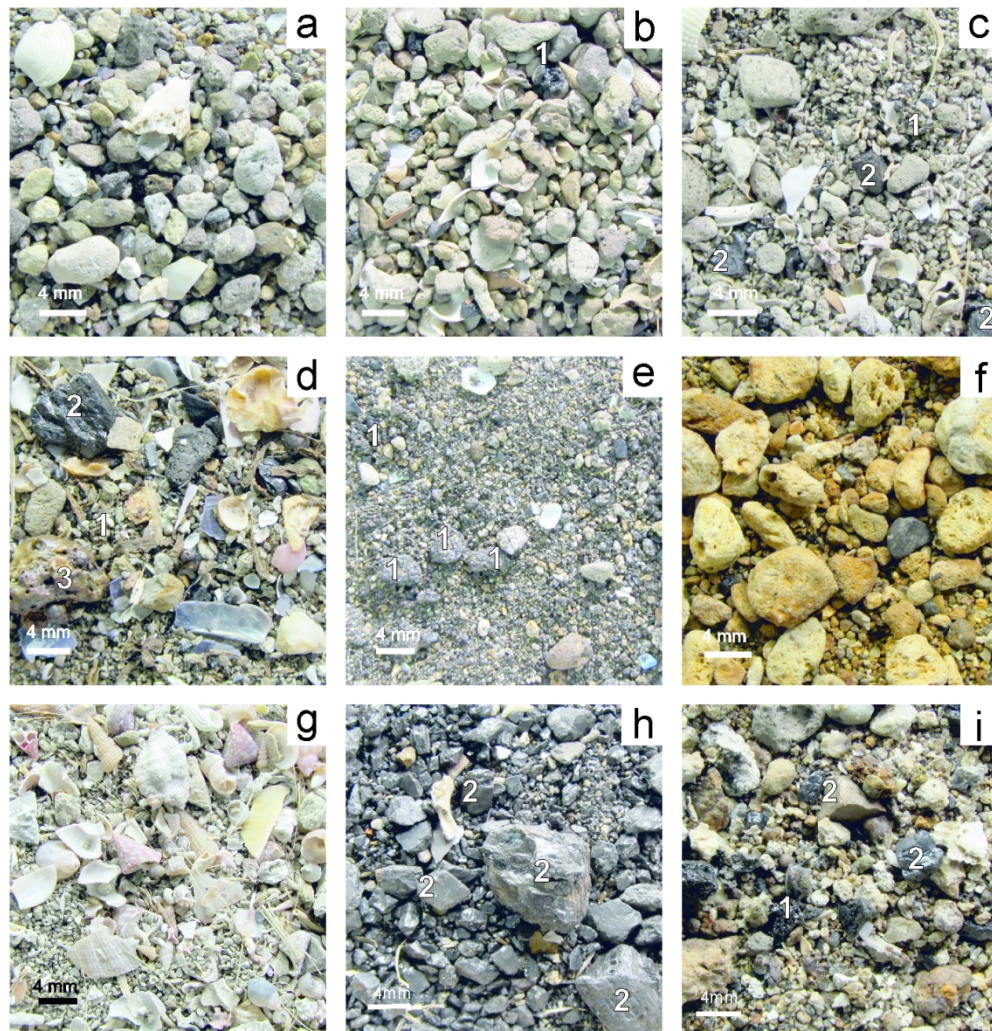
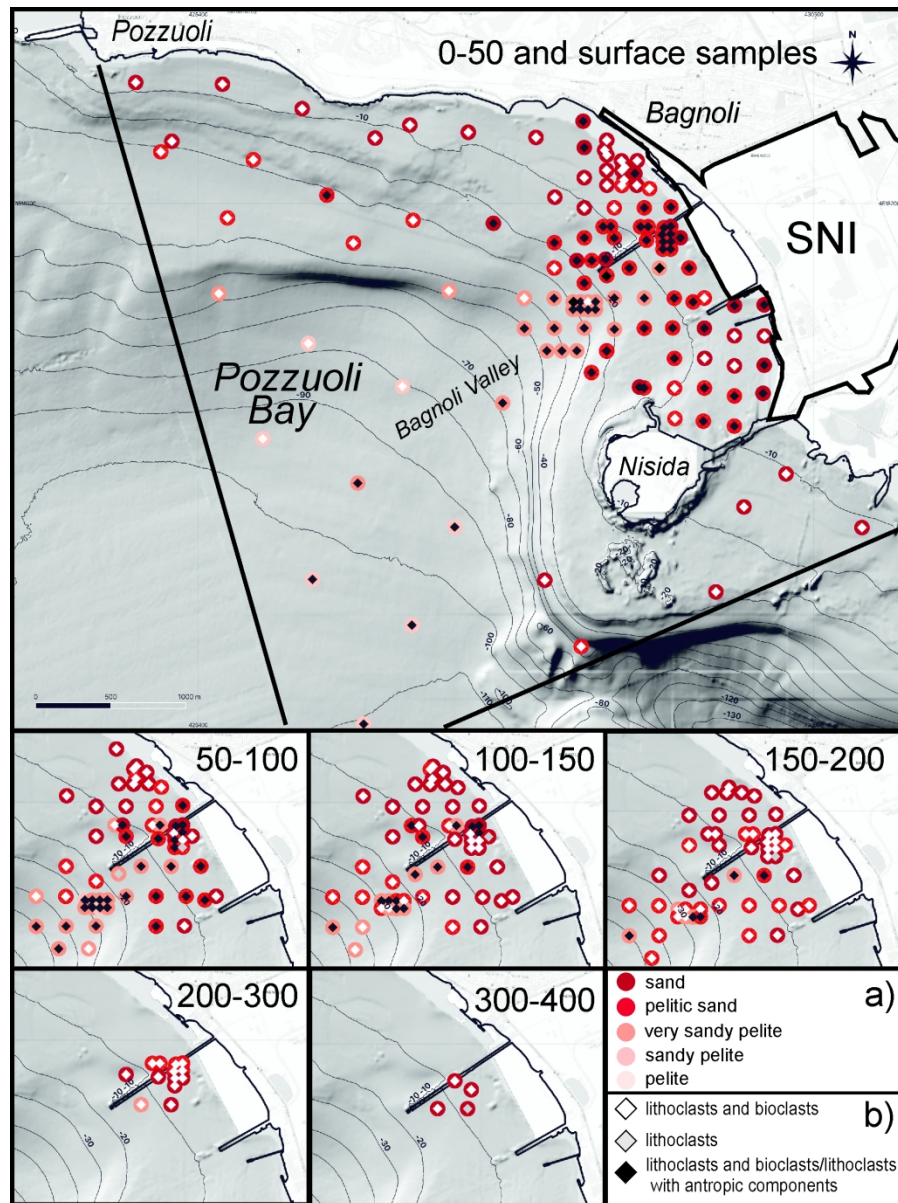
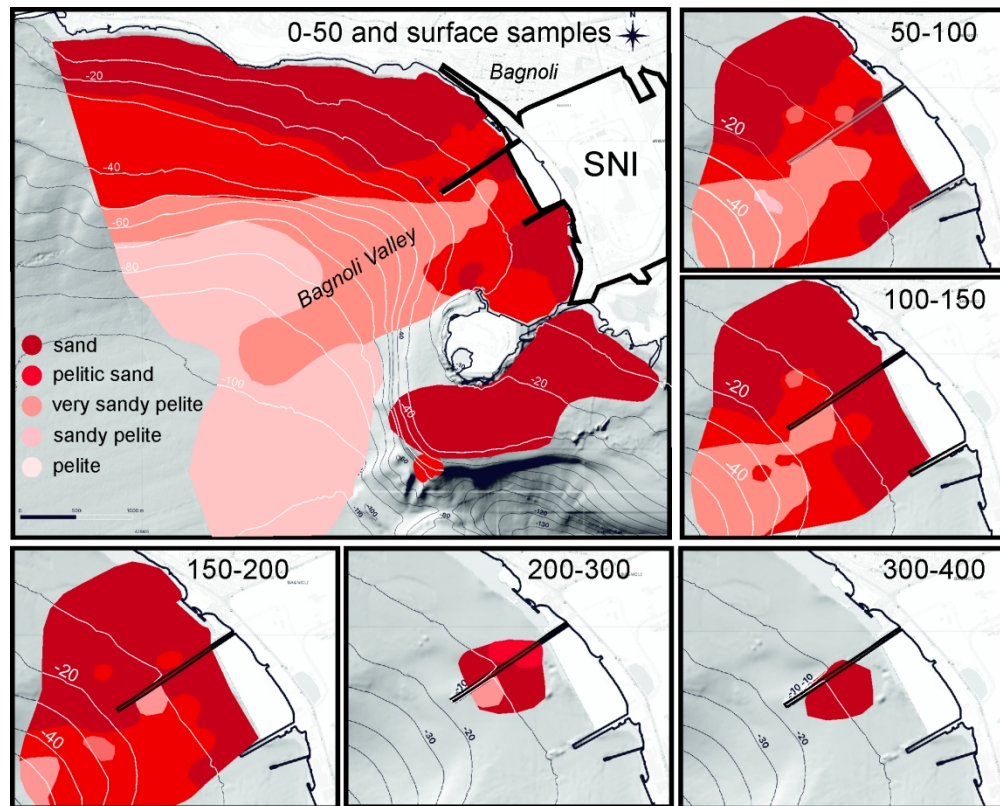


Fig 2. Photographic documentation of the coarse fraction of selected samples from the Bagnoli-Coroglio SNI (see text for description): a) Grab station 100, Area 1; b) Grab station 107, Area 1; c) Vibrocore station 21, level 0-50, Area 4-northern sector; d) Vibrocore station 39, level 0-50, Area 4-northern sector; e) Vibrocore station 34, level 0-50, Area 4-central sector; f) Vibrocore station 32, level 200-300 red, Area 4-central sector; g) Vibrocore station 58, level 100-150, Area 4-central sector; h) Vibrocore station 48, level 0-50, Area 4-central sector; i) Vibrocore station 77bis, level 0-50, Area 4-central sector. (1) Tarred aggregate; (2) Coal fragment; (3) Blast furnace slag aggregate.



45 Fig 3. Synopsis of grain-size and facies analysis of marine sediments for each sampling station at various
46 stratigraphic intervals. a) colour dots indicate sedimentological classification according to Nota [16]; b)
47 gray-scale lozenges indicate the main constituents of the coarse-grained fraction.
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60



33 Fig4. Sketch maps showing the areal distribution of marine sediment textures within the Bagnoli-Coroglio
34 Site of National Interest (SNI). Sedimentological classification is according to Nota [16].
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

Station	Sample	Area	Northing	Easting	Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Coarse (%)	Pellic (%)	Mean_size (phi)	Sorting (phi)	Skewness (phi)	Kurtosis (phi)	Mediana (phi)	Mica %	Quartz %	Calcite %	Halite %	K-feldspar (sanidine) %	K-feldspar (anorthoclasio) %	Plagioclase %	Dolomite %	Leucite %	Clay minerals %	Kaolinite %	Chabasite %	Albite %	Analcime %	Pyroxene %	Phillipsite %	Hematite %	Amorfo %			
1	0-50	2	4518746,62	428963,15	5,48	93,01	0,00	0,00	98,49	1,51	1,09	1,15	-0,14	1,06	2,64																					
2	0-50	2	4518571,67	428970,78	1,44	95,13	0,00	0,00	96,57	3,43	1,51	0,87	-0,01	0,95	2,09																					
3	0-50	2	4518620,41	429120,67	2,01	96,73	0,00	0,00	98,74	1,26	2,22	1,11	-0,26	1,21	1,25																					
4	0-50	2	4518554,20	429106,20	1,86	96,57	0,00	0,00	98,43	1,57	2,77	0,71	-0,09	1,03	2,39																					
	50-100	2	4518554,20	429106,20	5,28	89,79	4,93	0,00	95,07	4,93	1,57	1,52	-0,01	0,95	1,56																					
5	0-50	2	4518522,01	429120,88	0,48	97,14	0,00	0,00	97,62	2,38	1,99	0,91	-0,04	1,12	2,77																					
6	0-50	2	4518483,63	429218,78	0,00	98,75	0,00	0,00	98,75	1,25	1,90	0,72	0,04	1,07	1,89																					
7	0-50	2	4518440,08	429239,78	0,00	99,13	0,00	0,00	99,13	0,87	2,64	0,87	-0,13	1,44	2,11																					
	50-100	2	4518440,08	429239,78	0,00	98,60	1,40	0,00	98,60	1,40	1,28	0,74	0,10	1,00	1,24																					
	100-150	2	4518440,08	429239,78	0,84	97,27	0,00	0,00	98,11	1,89	1,31	0,89	0,02	1,04	1,31																					
7bis	0-50	2	4518484,05	429323,40	0,72	97,85	0,00	0,00	98,57	1,43	2,11	0,59	-0,03	0,96	1,57																					
8	0-50	2	4518371,53	428970,40	0,22	97,79	0,00	0,00	98,01	1,99	2,77	0,69	0,02	1,08	2,77																					
9	0-50	2	4518421,26	429119,48	0,64	95,12	0,00	0,00	95,76	4,24	2,90	0,73	-0,02	1,23	2,66																					
10	0-50	2	4518420,26	429221,78	0,06	98,95	0,00	0,00	99,01	0,99	1,55	0,81	-0,05	1,24	1,52																					
	50-100	2	4518420,26	429221,78	0,67	97,74	1,59	0,00	98,41	1,59	1,61	1,07	-0,10	1,00	1,69																					
	100-150	2	4518420,26	429221,78	0,41	92,38	6,19	1,02	92,80	7,20	2,75	0,91	0,09	1,39	2,75																					
11	0-50	2	4518356,74	429235,75	0,00	96,46	0,00	0,00	96,46	3,54	3,04	0,62	0,00	1,00	2,81																					
	50-100	2	4518356,74	429235,75	0,09	93,91	5,21	0,78	94,00	6,00	2,99	0,67	0,20	1,15	2,91																					
	100-150	2	4518356,74	429235,75	0,15	95,40	4,44	0,00	95,56	4,44	2,72	0,81	-0,14	1,14	2,78																					
	150-200	2	4518356,74	429235,75	1,57	94,16	4,27	0,00	95,73	4,27	2,27	1,19	-0,25	1,25	2,43																					
11bis	0-50	2	4518398,95	429307,69	0,25	97,62	0,00	0,00	97,88	2,12	2,65	0,81	-0,25	1,13	2,00																					
	50-100	2	4518398,95	429307,69	0,54	95,61	3,85	0,00	96,15	3,85	2,45	0,84	-0,02	1,17	2,45																					
	100-150	2	4518398,95	429307,69	0,17	95,14	4,69	0,00	95,31	4,69	2,43	0,83	0,00	1,20	2,45																					
12	0-50	2	4518321,16	429121,47	0,27	95,82	0,00	0,00	96,09	3,91	2,64	0,99	0,17	1,51	2,76																					
	50-100	2	4518321,16	429121,47	0,23	95,09	4,68	0,00	95,32	4,68	2,86	0,72	-0,06	1,17	2,87																					
	100-150	2	4518321,16	429121,47	5,85	89,22	4,92	0,00	95,08	4,92	1,86	1,36	-0,19	1,30	1,99																					
	150-200	2	4518321,16	429121,47	1,41	93,82	4,77	0,00	95,23	4,77	2,02	1,26	-0,17	1,02	2,18																					
13	0-50	2	4518319,47	429220,96	0,14	94,30	3,98	1,58	94,44	5,56	1,36	1,55	0,01	0,83	2,92																					
	50-100	2	4518319,47	429220,96	0,70	96,56	2,74	0,00	97,26	2,74	2,81	0,73	-0,16	1,19	2,86																					
	100-150	2	4518319,47	429220,96	3,01	92,28	4,71	0,00	95,29	4,71	2,41	1,15	-0,29	1,56	2,55																					
	150-200	2	4518319,47	429220,96	2,01	93,81	4,18	0,00	95,82	4,18	2,59	0,97	-0,20	1,70	2,62																					

14	0-50	2	4518320,96	429320,39	0,10	95,16	3,83	0,90	95,27	4,73	2,33	1,01	-0,19	1,06	3,02													
	50-100	2	4518320,96	429320,39	1,79	94,27	3,95	0,00	96,05	3,95	1,66	1,28	-0,13	0,86	1,82													
	100-150	2	4518320,96	429320,39	3,22	95,15	1,64	0,00	98,36	1,64	2,06	1,15	-0,20	1,13	2,15													
	150-200	2	4518320,96	429320,39	7,17	88,47	4,37	0,00	95,63	4,37	1,87	1,50	-0,29	1,23	2,15													
15	0-50	2	4518298,73	429405,23	1,17	91,54	6,14	1,15	92,71	7,29	3,00	0,69	0,09	1,26	2,60													
	50-100	2	4518298,73	429405,23	0,90	92,01	6,05	1,03	92,91	7,09	2,28	1,25	0,00	1,53	2,33													
	100-150	2	4518298,73	429405,23	4,76	93,20	2,04	0,00	97,96	2,04	0,95	1,25	0,13	0,97	0,84													
	150-200	2	4518298,73	429405,23	3,73	93,75	2,52	0,00	97,48	2,52	1,11	1,30	0,14	0,96	0,99													
16	0-50	2	4518241,78	428774,47	8,28	89,33	0,00	0,00	97,61	2,39	2,63	0,97	-0,31	1,30	1,29													
	50-100	2	4518241,78	428774,47	0,28	95,41	4,31	0,00	95,69	4,31	2,65	0,68	0,04	1,16	2,65													
	100-150	2	4518241,78	428774,47	0,30	95,15	4,55	0,00	95,45	4,55	2,77	0,64	0,00	1,25	2,78													
17	0-50	2	4518170,56	428970,58	0,88	96,39	0,00	0,00	97,27	2,73	3,05	1,11	0,25	1,68	2,43													
	50-100	2	4518170,56	428970,58	11,98	85,94	2,07	0,00	97,93	2,07	0,81	1,38	-0,09	0,86	0,95													
	100-150	2	4518170,56	428970,58	12,41	85,40	2,19	0,00	97,81	2,19	0,42	1,18	0,03	0,93	0,44													
	150-200	2	4518170,56	428970,58	14,23	83,37	2,40	0,00	97,60	2,40	0,34	1,24	0,10	0,95	0,31													
18	0-50	2	4518171,19	429170,50	0,22	94,12	4,44	1,22	94,34	5,66	1,61	1,42	0,12	1,05	2,96													
	50-100	2	4518171,19	429170,50	0,54	96,18	3,28	0,00	96,72	3,28	2,83	0,75	-0,21	1,40	2,89													
	100-150	2	4518171,19	429170,50	0,84	95,45	3,71	0,00	96,29	3,71	2,82	0,67	-0,03	1,24	2,82													
	150-200	2	4518171,19	429170,50	0,44	96,67	2,88	0,00	97,12	2,88	2,55	0,71	0,07	1,26	2,50													
19	0-50	2	4518171,10	429370,45	0,58	86,57	10,44	2,40	87,15	12,85	2,07	1,62	-0,23	1,40	3,00													
	50-100	2	4518171,10	429370,45	0,00	93,19	6,04	0,76	93,19	6,81	3,06	0,61	0,17	1,14	2,99													
	100-150	2	4518171,10	429370,45	1,97	94,99	3,04	0,00	96,96	3,04	2,17	1,02	0,09	1,33	2,04													
	150-200	2	4518171,10	429370,45	0,72	94,68	4,60	0,00	95,40	4,60	2,66	0,84	-0,14	1,38	2,71													
20	0-50	2	4518176,73	429548,18	3,98	90,95	3,84	1,23	94,92	5,08	1,25	1,16	-0,01	0,86	1,46													
	50-100	2	4518176,73	429548,18	0,70	92,10	5,71	1,48	92,81	7,19	2,82	1,01	0,10	1,51	2,80													
	100-150	2	4518176,73	429548,18	3,81	92,58	3,62	0,00	96,38	3,62	2,12	1,42	-0,44	1,03	2,57													
	150-200	2	4518176,73	429548,18	1,27	95,28	3,45	0,00	96,55	3,45	2,22	1,18	-0,30	1,15	2,47													
21	0-50	2	4517939,52	428771,41	8,04	85,38	5,18	1,40	93,42	6,58	2,96	0,97	0,14	1,53	2,31													
22	0-50	2	4517971,43	428971,19	0,78	90,64	7,11	1,47	91,42	8,58	2,64	0,96	-0,03	1,36	2,94													
	50-100	2	4517971,43	428971,19	0,18	95,05	4,78	0,00	95,22	4,78	2,88	0,69	-0,13	1,18	2,94													
	100-150	2	4517971,43	428971,19	0,13	95,33	4,55	0,00	95,45	4,55	2,91	0,67	0,03	1,12	2,88													
	150-200	2	4517971,43	428971,19	0,29	93,63	4,82	1,27	93,92	6,08	2,69	0,91	0,02	1,16	2,70													
23	0-50	2	4518046,01	429096,45	1,67	91,97	5,41	0,94	93,65	6,35	2,85	0,93	0,18	1,88	2,68	2	4	2	1	23		3	22	5	6	2	3	27
	50-100	2	4518046,01	429096,45	4,86	51,91	33,44	9,79	56,77	43,23	3,98	2,90	0,12	1,17	3,67	2	4	4	2	10		3	16	2	5		4	48
	100-150	2	4518046,01	429096,45	3,83	90,50	4,92	0,75	94,33	5,67	2,26	1,30	-0,22	1,49	2,40													
	150-200	2	4518046,01	429096,45	1,32	94,94	3,74	0,00	96,26	3,74	2,87	0,67	-0,15	1,23	2,92													
24	0-50	2	4518046,10	429146,42	0,44	91,16	6,79	1,62	91,59	8,41	3,05	0,86	0,09	1,50	2,86													
	50-100	2	4518046,10	429146,42	0,53	94,66	4,78	0,00	95,20	4,78	2,75	0,68	0,01	1,31	2,75													

1																			
2	100-150	2	4518046,10	429146,42	0,43	95,89	3,68	0,00	96,32	3,68	2,68	0,73	-0,05	1,23	2,69				
3	150-200	2	4518046,10	429146,42	0,40	94,76	4,84	0,00	95,16	4,84	2,81	0,76	-0,17	1,18	2,88				
4	0-50	2	4517970,63	429170,72	0,06	90,87	7,59	1,48	90,93	9,07	3,54	1,19	0,35	1,85	3,05				
5	50-100	2	4517970,63	429170,72	0,01	94,08	5,13	0,77	94,09	5,91	2,86	0,81	-0,07	1,15	2,90				
6	100-150	2	4517970,63	429170,72	1,04	91,99	5,70	1,27	93,03	6,97	2,90	0,92	-0,13	1,38	2,97				
7	150-200	2	4517970,63	429170,72	0,25	97,94	1,81	0,00	98,19	1,81	2,41	0,79	-0,10	1,14	2,45				
8	200-300	2	4517970,63	429170,72	1,29	95,13	3,58	0,00	96,42	3,58	2,13	1,08	-0,14	1,18	2,22				
9	0-50	2	4518045,25	429345,60	0,16	81,98	13,24	4,62	82,14	17,86	3,14	1,49	0,37	2,10	2,98				
10	50-100	2	4518045,25	429345,60	0,61	79,36	15,65	4,38	79,97	20,03	3,26	1,65	0,36	1,99	3,00				
11	100-150	2	4518045,25	429345,60	1,53	86,79	8,40	3,28	88,32	11,68	2,97	1,29	0,18	2,19	2,98				
12	150-200	2	4518045,25	429346,60	1,62	72,23	21,94	4,20	73,85	26,15	3,66	1,81	0,36	1,78	3,25				
13	200-300	2	4518045,25	429345,60	0,16	83,63	11,86	4,35	83,79	16,21	3,28	1,22	0,40	2,22	3,19				
14	0-50	2	4518045,81	429395,93	0,00	87,96	9,75	2,29	87,96	12,04	3,13	1,03	0,26	1,76	3,09				
15	50-100	2	4518045,81	429395,93	0,41	62,54	27,16	9,89	62,95	37,05	4,29	2,14	0,54	1,20	3,55				
16	100-150	2	4518045,81	429395,93	1,36	65,64	24,31	8,69	67,00	33,00	4,18	2,30	0,41	1,46	3,46				
17	150-200	2	4518045,81	429395,93	0,45	81,82	13,52	4,21	82,27	17,73	3,31	1,36	0,39	2,24	3,15				
18	200-300	2	4518045,81	429395,93	3,28	91,37	4,17	1,18	94,64	5,36	2,24	1,49	-0,43	1,13	2,72				
19	0-50	2	4517955,44	429385,19	2,85	70,47	17,60	9,09	73,32	26,68	3,05	1,71	-0,01	2,35	3,22				
20	50-100	2	4517955,44	429385,19	10,46	74,34	11,78	3,42	84,80	15,20	2,26	2,27	-0,18	1,92	2,80				
21	100-150	2	4517955,44	429385,19	0,89	96,11	3,00	0,00	97,00	3,00	2,71	0,75	-0,09	1,29	2,73				
22	150-200	2	4517955,44	429385,19	0,88	97,75	1,36	0,00	98,64	1,36	2,68	0,64	-0,12	1,27	2,72				
23	200-300	2	4517955,44	429385,19	1,50	95,84	2,66	0,00	97,34	2,66	2,48	1,04	-0,31	1,39	2,65				
24	300-400	2	4517955,44	429385,19	6,40	90,78	2,83	0,00	97,17	2,83	1,39	1,57	-0,10	0,79	1,52				
25	0-50	2	4518038,81	429501,60	0,66	81,13	13,48	4,72	81,80	18,20	3,38	0,87	0,13	1,98	3,20				
26	50-100	2	4518038,81	429501,60	1,22	94,45	4,33	0,00	95,67	4,33	2,61	0,97	-0,20	1,29	2,69				
27	100-150	2	4518038,81	429501,60	9,98	87,74	2,28	0,00	97,72	2,28	1,68	1,51	-0,47	1,10	2,18				
28	150-200	2	4518038,81	429501,60	2,34	92,82	4,84	0,00	95,16	4,84	2,63	0,99	-0,25	1,42	2,73				
29	200-300	2	4518038,81	429501,60	0,29	92,75	5,05	1,90	93,05	6,95	3,01	0,87	0,08	1,84	3,03				
30	0-50	2	4518046,50	429546,53	4,33	91,42	4,25	0,00	95,75	4,25	3,97	2,48	0,39	2,18	2,71				
31	50-100	2	4518046,50	429546,53	0,89	96,17	2,94	0,00	97,06	2,94	2,31	1,02	-0,17	1,10	2,40				
32	100-150	2	4518046,50	429546,53	6,29	91,67	2,04	0,00	97,96	2,04	1,80	1,39	-0,39	1,11	2,14				
33	150-200	2	4518046,50	429546,53	2,92	94,55	2,53	0,00	97,47	2,53	2,51	1,05	-0,31	1,52	2,64				
34	200-300	2	4518046,50	429546,53	0,23	91,71	5,94	2,12	91,94	8,06	2,91	1,03	0,32	2,17	2,85				
35	0-50	2	4517991,68	429489,06	1,35	82,44	12,20	4,02	83,79	16,21	3,21	0,78	0,03	1,57	3,23				
36	50-100	2	4517991,68	429489,06	0,11	95,70	4,19	0,00	95,81	4,19	2,86	0,67	-0,04	1,21	2,87				
37	100-150	2	4517991,68	429489,06	1,53	95,45	3,03	0,00	96,97	3,03	2,50	0,91	-0,23	1,49	2,59				
38	150-200	2	4517991,68	429489,06	0,49	96,19	3,32	0,00	96,68	3,32	2,45	0,88	-0,17	1,19	2,52				
39	200-300	2	4517991,68	429489,06	0,00	93,98	4,54	1,48	93,98	6,02	2,75	0,97	-0,03	1,52	2,78				
40	200-300Red	2	4517991,68	429489,06	4,50	86,84	5,73	2,92	91,35	8,65	2,18	1,80	-0,01	1,67	2,33				

	50-100	2	4517771,06	429270,53	0,28	49,59	40,48	9,66	49,86	50,14	4,69	2,03	0,49	0,94	4,01
42	100-150	2	4517771,06	429270,53	1,39	45,56	44,44	8,60	46,96	53,04	4,56	1,96	0,35	1,47	4,13
	150-200	2	4517771,06	429270,53	0,14	41,23	48,54	10,10	41,36	58,64	4,82	1,83	0,46	1,26	4,34
	200-300	2	4517771,06	429270,53	0,56	59,06	35,37	5,01	59,62	40,38	4,10	1,72	0,35	1,34	3,76
	300-400	2	4517771,06	429270,53	0,21	95,25	4,54	0,00	95,46	4,54	2,59	0,98	-0,11	0,93	2,64
	0-50	2	4517770,14	429470,21	1,09	65,46	25,90	7,55	66,55	33,45	4,40	2,01	0,37	1,70	3,65
	50-100	2	4517770,14	429470,21	1,92	61,33	30,45	6,30	63,25	36,75	4,14	1,65	0,45	1,59	3,76
43	100-150	2	4517770,14	429470,21	1,32	72,94	21,48	4,26	74,26	25,74	3,76	1,29	0,40	2,21	3,60
	150-200	2	4517770,14	429470,21	0,22	85,60	11,31	2,87	85,82	14,18	3,21	1,01	0,40	1,89	3,10
	200-300	2	4517770,14	429470,21	4,65	91,47	3,87	0,00	96,13	3,87	1,77	1,49	-0,12	0,93	1,86
	300-400	2	4517770,14	429470,21	10,93	86,61	2,45	0,00	97,55	2,45	0,75	1,36	-0,04	0,94	0,86
	0-50	2	4517771,21	429668,34	2,67	81,09	13,60	2,63	83,76	16,24	3,10	1,36	0,20	2,34	3,36
	50-100	2	4517771,21	429668,34	0,96	92,79	5,30	0,95	93,75	6,25	2,75	0,85	0,06	1,47	2,74
44	100-150	2	4517771,21	429668,34	3,78	94,05	2,17	0,00	97,83	2,17	2,11	1,13	-0,35	1,49	2,32
	150-200	2	4517771,21	429668,34	0,48	96,49	3,04	0,00	96,96	3,04	2,22	0,87	-0,11	1,30	2,29
	0-50	2	4517570,91	428571,08	1,19	37,81	48,86	12,14	39,00	61,00	2,91	1,75	-0,11	2,44	4,50
	50-100	2	4517570,91	428571,08	1,85	36,97	49,43	11,74	38,83	61,17	5,03	2,09	0,35	1,15	4,52
45	100-150	2	4517570,91	428571,08	0,21	69,86	25,15	4,78	70,06	29,94	3,88	1,30	0,49	1,96	3,63
	150-200	2	4517570,91	428571,08	0,57	80,78	15,35	3,31	81,34	18,66	3,58	1,05	0,38	2,31	3,49
	0-50	2	4517569,77	428769,13	3,29	52,59	36,29	7,83	55,88	44,12	3,23	3,30	-0,02	1,06	3,87
	50-100	2	4517569,77	428769,13	0,27	76,50	18,78	4,45	76,77	23,23	3,70	1,21	0,54	2,49	3,47
46	100-150	2	4517569,77	428769,13	3,84	84,08	10,72	1,37	87,92	12,08	3,35	1,00	-0,23	2,41	3,44
	150-200	2	4517569,77	428769,13	0,28	91,36	7,12	1,24	91,64	8,36	3,28	0,65	0,08	1,51	3,28
	0-50	2	4517671,19	428970,56	0,28	91,36	7,12	1,24	91,64	8,36	4,18	1,92	0,45	1,72	3,07
	50-100	2	4517671,19	428970,56	0,28	91,36	7,12	1,24	91,64	8,36	2,77	1,39	-0,01	1,41	2,91
47	100-150	2	4517671,19	428970,56	0,28	86,68	10,55	2,49	86,96	13,04	2,82	1,42	0,20	1,59	2,81
	150-200	2	4517671,19	428970,56	0,60	94,80	4,60	0,00	95,40	4,60	2,50	0,82	-0,02	1,32	2,52
	0-50	2	4517721,02	429120,60	7,18	78,05	12,03	2,74	85,23	14,77	3,18	0,92	0,08	1,66	3,03
	50-100	2	4517721,02	429120,60	3,22	58,12	31,14	7,52	61,34	38,66	4,03	2,31	0,19	1,78	3,68
48	100-150	2	4517721,02	429120,60	4,92	62,08	27,96	5,04	67,00	33,00	3,69	2,17	0,10	1,91	3,49
	150-200	2	4517721,02	429120,60	0,34	95,06	4,61	0,00	95,39	4,61	2,72	0,85	-0,08	1,04	2,74
	0-50	2	4517545,96	428895,98	12,56	51,24	27,32	8,88	63,80	36,20	3,38	3,49	-0,05	1,03	3,48
	50-100	2	4517545,96	428895,98	0,95	19,37	59,55	20,13	20,32	79,68	5,94	2,28	0,18	0,93	5,63
49	100-150	2	4517545,96	428895,98	3,34	39,32	46,31	11,03	42,66	57,34	4,90	2,25	0,30	1,35	4,33
	150-200	2	4517545,96	428895,98	0,11	52,84	38,48	8,58	52,95	47,05	4,52	1,76	0,56	1,27	3,94
	0-50	2	4517546,24	428945,82	14,36	43,12	32,06	10,47	57,48	42,52	1,84	1,31	-0,24	0,84	3,69
	50-100	2	4517546,24	428945,82	7,68	40,81	40,97	10,54	48,48	51,52	4,37	2,80	0,07	1,56	4,08
50	100-150	2	4517546,24	428945,82	1,46	62,21	29,70	6,63	63,67	36,33	4,15	1,73	0,46	1,66	3,69
	150-200	2	4517546,24	428945,82	1,34	83,96	10,86	3,85	85,30	14,70	2,85	1,62	0,06	1,77	2,97

1																							
2		150-200	2	4517545,95	429695,52	0,46	97,22	2,31	0,00	97,69	2,31	2,69	0,75	-0,16	1,59	2,72							
3		0-50	2	4517571,63	429770,36	0,29	87,40	10,82	1,49	87,69	12,31	3,32	0,68	0,14	1,27	3,31	2	4	3	1	13		4 9 3 8 2 9 42
4		50-100	2	4517571,63	429770,36	1,31	94,09	3,97	0,63	95,40	4,60	2,78	0,69	-0,02	1,28	2,79	1	4	1	1	21		5 14 5 8 6 1 33
5		100-150	2	4517571,63	429770,36	0,00	96,89	3,11	0,00	96,89	3,11	2,89	0,50	0,08	1,17	2,86	1	4	1	1	21		5 13 6 9 6 1 32
6		150-200	2	4517571,63	429770,36	0,04	93,06	5,39	1,51	93,11	6,89	2,86	0,71	0,30	1,80	2,81	1	4	1	1	21		4 13 6 8 7 - 34
7	61	0-50	2	4517521,66	429971,64	1,93	93,11	4,96	0,00	95,04	4,96	2,75	0,89	-0,18	1,71	2,77							
8		0-50	2	4517526,78	430168,91	2,45	95,26	2,29	0,00	97,71	2,29	2,65	0,82	-0,25	1,72	2,70							
9		0-50	2	4517369,43	428571,67	0,96	33,47	53,25	12,32	34,43	65,57	5,16	1,96	0,43	1,10	4,62							
10		0-50	2	4517369,71	428571,90	0,07	38,81	49,63	11,48	38,89	61,11	5,00	1,92	0,46	1,12	4,47							
11		50-100	2	4517369,71	428571,90	1,13	64,16	28,26	6,46	65,28	34,72	4,23	1,53	0,55	2,03	3,79							
12		100-150	2	4517369,71	428571,90	0,23	57,34	35,40	7,02	57,57	42,43	4,34	1,53	0,57	1,79	3,89							
13		150-200	2	4517369,71	428571,90	0,00	43,59	46,79	9,62	43,59	56,41	4,81	1,68	0,59	1,35	4,23							
14		0-50	2	4517370,90	428770,87	8,38	29,19	48,52	13,91	37,57	62,43	5,00	2,86	0,07	1,44	4,63							
15		50-100	2	4517370,90	428770,87	3,17	30,79	55,59	10,46	33,95	66,05	4,97	2,47	0,03	1,39	4,77							
16		100-150	2	4517370,90	428770,87	0,19	63,45	33,81	2,55	63,64	36,36	3,93	1,16	0,28	1,46	3,75							
17		150-200	2	4517370,90	428770,87	0,38	80,19	15,28	4,15	80,57	19,43	3,62	1,11	0,43	2,59	3,50							
18	65	0-50	2	4517372,03	428970,35	3,96	26,26	54,27	15,50	30,23	69,77	5,47	2,53	0,09	1,17	5,18							
19		50-100	2	4517372,03	428970,35	3,54	29,41	54,54	12,51	32,95	67,05	5,18	2,50	0,13	1,41	4,74							
20		0-50	2	4517363,93	429171,70	11,32	57,23	24,57	6,87	68,56	31,44	3,05	3,14	-0,02	1,05	3,28							
21		0-50	2	4517370,71	429370,50	3,56	70,17	21,38	4,89	73,74	26,26	3,50	2,00	0,08	2,38	3,42							
22		50-100	2	4517370,71	429370,50	2,86	73,50	19,50	4,14	76,36	23,64	3,50	1,61	0,13	2,28	3,45							
23		100-150	2	4517370,71	429370,50	0,15	85,24	12,12	2,48	85,39	14,61	3,17	1,04	0,22	1,55	3,15							
24		150-200	2	4517370,71	429370,50	2,81	83,47	12,02	1,70	86,28	13,72	2,93	1,29	0,05	1,86	2,93							
25		0-50	2	4517373,10	429559,19	4,56	88,99	5,17	1,28	93,55	6,45	2,96	1,16	-0,17	2,41	2,93							
26		50-100	2	4517373,10	429559,19	0,12	95,28	4,60	0,00	95,40	4,60	2,94	0,60	0,17	1,03	2,86							
27		100-150	2	4517373,10	429559,19	0,10	95,80	4,10	0,00	95,90	4,10	2,76	0,66	0,01	1,18	2,76							
28		150-200	2	4517373,10	429559,19	0,62	95,32	4,06	0,00	95,94	4,06	2,78	0,68	-0,06	1,25	2,80							
29		0-50	2	4517371,06	429770,64	0,34	95,58	4,09	0,00	95,91	4,09	3,02	0,54	-0,04	1,10	3,03							
30		0-50	2	4517320,89	429970,87	0,73	95,36	3,92	0,00	96,08	3,92	2,55	0,86	-0,19	1,62	2,62							
31		0-50	2	4517319,31	430170,89	3,25	95,50	1,25	0,00	98,75	1,25	2,59	0,85	-0,32	1,72	2,66							
32		0-50	2	4517220,70	428721,48	6,27	32,47	46,14	15,12	38,73	61,27	4,77	3,17	-0,05	1,17	4,76							
33		50-100	2	4517220,70	428721,48	11,76	35,75	43,13	9,35	47,51	52,49	3,58	3,40	-0,16	0,80	4,19							
34		100-150	2	4517220,70	428721,48	0,26	43,63	47,26	8,85	43,89	56,11	4,69	1,71	0,49	1,41	4,22							
35		150-200	2	4517220,70	428721,48	0,56	73,99	20,90	4,54	74,56	25,45	3,82	1,20	0,44	2,68	3,66							
36		0-50	2	4517220,64	428821,56	7,89	45,27	35,29	11,54	53,17	46,83	3,98	3,17	0,02	1,41	3,91							
37		0-50	2	4517221,23	428920,91	8,36	49,82	32,05	9,76	58,19	41,81	3,81	2,96	0,03	1,64	3,75							
38		50-100	2	4517221,23	428920,91	12,22	56,85	24,94	5,99	69,07	30,93	2,72	3,07	-0,01	0,89	3,00							
39		0-50	2	4517219,52	429119,88	20,44	76,00	3,56	0,00	96,44	3,56	0,35	1,51	0,25	0,93	0,20							
40																							
41																							
42																							
43																							
44																							
45																							
46																							

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46

121	sur. sed.	3	4515397,87	427823,19	0,21	18,38	59,81	21,60	18,59	81,41	6,01	2,24	0,27	0,86	5,59							
122	sur. sed.	3	4514740,45	427501,72	0,28	8,60	65,23	25,89	8,89	91,11	6,47	2,07	0,20	0,81	6,19							
123	sur. sed.	4	4515255,59	428949,72	18,30	70,54	7,76	3,40	88,84	11,16	1,21	2,46	0,28	0,92	1,01							
124	sur. sed.	4	4516183,35	430034,38	9,73	90,17	0,10	0,00	99,90	0,10	0,01	0,74	-0,10	1,02	0,06							
125	sur. sed.	4	4516402,74	430314,87	1,67	98,16	0,17	0,00	99,83	0,17	0,90	0,92	0,10	1,17	0,86	23	6	9	55	x	7	
126	sur. sed.	4	4515618,93	429847,63	20,41	79,03	0,56	0,00	99,44	0,56	0,11	1,22	0,22	0,89	-0,02							
127	sur. sed.	4	4516046,44	430820,57	0,56	97,56	1,88	0,00	98,12	1,88	2,27	0,96	-0,15	1,04	2,36	74	4	13	10	x		
128	0-50	2	4516973,35	429771,34	0,85	92,05	5,81	1,29	92,90	7,10	2,57	1,04	0,13	1,17	2,51							
129	0-50	2	4516972,71	429572,08	0,27	70,38	22,23	7,13	70,64	29,36	3,99	1,76	0,44	1,97	3,60							
130	0-50	2	4516770,82	429574,64	5,37	81,48	10,15	3,01	86,85	13,15	2,65	1,84	-0,05	1,88	2,76							

For Peer Review Only